

#### SILCOCAT 230XL-80

Version Number 1.1 Revision Date 08/10/2016

Page 1 of 15 Print Date 08/11/2016

# SAFETY DATA SHEET

#### SILCOCAT 230XL-80

## **Section 1. Identification**

**GHS** product identifier SILCOCAT 230XL-80

**Chemical name** Mixture **CAS** number Mixture Other means of identification FO00014252

**Product type** solid

Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Product use Industrial applications. Plastics.

POLYONE CORPORATION Supplier's details

1675 Navarre Road SW, Massillon,

Ohio USA 44646

1 330 837 8679

**Emergency telephone number** 

(with hours of operation)

CHEMTREC 1-800-424-9300 (24hrs for spill, leak, fire, exposure or

accident).

## Section 2. Hazards identification

This mixture has not been evaluated as a whole for health effects. Information provided on health effects of this product is based on the individual components. However, some vapors or contaminants may be released upon heating and the end-user (fabricator) must take the necessary precautions (mechanical ventilation, respiratory protection, etc.) to protect employees from exposure. See sections 8 and 11 for special precautions. After handling, always wash hands thoroughly with soap and water.

**OSHA/HCS** status This material is considered hazardous by the OSHA Hazard

Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200).

Classification of the substance or

mixture

ORGANIC PEROXIDES - Type E

SERIOUS EYE DAMAGE/ EYE IRRITATION - Category 2A

#### **GHS** label elements



#### SILCOCAT 230XL-80

Version Number 1.1 Page 2 of 15 Revision Date 08/10/2016 Print Date 08/11/2016

Hazard pictograms :

Signal word : Warning

**Hazard statements** : Heating may cause a fire.

Causes serious eye irritation.

**Precautionary statements** 

**General** : Not applicable.

**Prevention** : Wear protective gloves. Wear eye or face protection. Keep away from

heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking. Keep away from clothing, incompatible materials and combustible materials. Keep only in original container. Wash hands

thoroughly after handling.

**Response**: IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes.

Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. If

eye irritation persists: Get medical attention.

Storage : Protect from sunlight. Store at temperatures not exceeding

38°C/100°F. Keep cool. Store away from other materials.

**Disposal**: Dispose of contents and container in accordance with all local,

regional, national and international regulations.

**Supplemental label elements** : None known.

**Hazards not otherwise classified**: Temperature control may be required. Hazardous decomposition may

occur.

## Section 3. Composition/information on ingredients

Substance/mixture: MixtureChemical name: MixtureOther means of identification: FO00014252

#### CAS number/other identifiers

Ingredient name	%	CAS number
Pentanoic acid, 4,4-bis[(1,1-dimethylethyl)dioxy]-, butyl ester	25 - 50	995-33-5

Any concentration shown as a range is to protect confidentiality or is due to batch variation.

There are no additional ingredients present which, within the current knowledge of the supplier and in the



#### SILCOCAT 230XL-80

Version Number 1.1 Page 3 of 15 Revision Date 08/10/2016 Print Date 08/11/2016

concentrations applicable, are classified as hazardous to health or the environment and hence require reporting in this section.

Occupational exposure limits, if available, are listed in Section 8.

#### Section 4. First aid measures

#### **Description of necessary first aid measures**

Immediately flush eyes with plenty of water, occasionally lifting the Eye contact

> upper and lower eyelids. Check for and remove any contact lenses. Continue to rinse for at least 10 minutes. Get medical attention.

Inhalation Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable

for breathing. If not breathing, if breathing is irregular or if respiratory arrest occurs, provide artificial respiration or oxygen by trained personnel. It may be dangerous to the person providing aid to give mouth-to-mouth resuscitation. Get medical attention if adverse health effects persist or are severe. If unconscious, place in recovery position and get medical attention immediately. Maintain an open airway.

Loosen tight clothing such as a collar, tie, belt or waistband.

Skin contact Flush contaminated skin with plenty of water. Remove contaminated clothing and shoes. Continue to rinse for at least 10 minutes. Get

medical attention if symptoms occur. Wash clothing before reuse.

Clean shoes thoroughly before reuse.

Ingestion Wash out mouth with water. Remove dentures if any. Remove victim

> to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. If material has been swallowed and the exposed person is conscious, give small quantities of water to drink. Stop if the exposed person feels sick as vomiting may be dangerous. Do not induce vomiting unless directed to do so by medical personnel. If vomiting occurs, the head should be kept low so that vomit does not enter the lungs. Get medical attention if adverse health effects persist or are severe. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. If unconscious, place in recovery position and get medical attention immediately. Maintain an open airway. Loosen tight clothing such as a collar, tie,

belt or waistband.

#### Most important symptoms/effects, acute and delayed

#### Potential acute health effects

Eve contact Causes serious eye irritation.

Inhalation No known significant effects or critical hazards. No known significant effects or critical hazards. Skin contact No known significant effects or critical hazards. **Ingestion** 



#### SILCOCAT 230XL-80

Version Number 1.1 Page 4 of 15 Print Date 08/11/2016 Revision Date 08/10/2016

#### Over-exposure signs/symptoms

Eye contact Adverse symptoms may include the following:

pain or irritation

watering redness

Inhalation No specific data. Skin contact No specific data. **Ingestion** No specific data.

#### Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment needed, if necessary

Treat symptomatically. Contact poison treatment specialist Notes to physician

immediately if large quantities have been ingested or inhaled.

**Specific treatments** No specific treatment.

No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without **Protection of first-aiders** 

suitable training. It may be dangerous to the person providing aid to

give mouth-to-mouth resuscitation.

See toxicological information (Section 11)

## Section 5. Fire-fighting measures

#### Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media Unsuitable extinguishing media Use dry chemical, CO<sub>2</sub>, water spray (fog) or foam.

Do not use water jet.

Specific hazards arising from the chemical

This material increases the risk of fire and may aid combustion. Heating may cause a fire. May re-ignite itself after fire is

extinguished. Hazardous decomposition may occur. Runoff to sewer

may create fire or explosion hazard.

**Hazardous thermal** decomposition products Decomposition products may include the following materials:

carbon dioxide carbon monoxide metal oxide/oxides

Special protective actions for fire-

fighters

Promptly isolate the scene by removing all persons from the vicinity of the incident if there is a fire. No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training. Move containers from fire area if this can be done without risk. Use water spray to keep fire-

exposed containers cool.



#### SILCOCAT 230XL-80

Version Number 1.1 Revision Date 08/10/2016 Page 5 of 15 Print Date 08/11/2016

Special protective equipment for fire-fighters

Fire-fighters should wear appropriate protective equipment and selfcontained breathing apparatus (SCBA) with a full face-piece operated in positive pressure mode.

### Section 6. Accidental release measures

#### Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

For non-emergency personnel : No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without

suitable training. Evacuate surrounding areas. Keep unnecessary and unprotected personnel from entering. Do not touch or walk through spilled material. Shut off all ignition sources. No flares, smoking or flames in hazard area. Provide adequate ventilation. Wear appropriate respirator when ventilation is inadequate. Put on appropriate personal

protective equipment.

For emergency responders : If specialised clothing is required to deal with the spillage, take note of

any information in Section 8 on suitable and unsuitable materials. See

also the information in "For non-emergency personnel".

**Environmental precautions**: Avoid dispersal of spilled material and runoff and contact with soil,

waterways, drains and sewers. Inform the relevant authorities if the product has caused environmental pollution (sewers, waterways, soil

or air).

#### Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

Small spill : Move containers from spill area. Use spark-proof tools and explosion-

proof equipment. Avoid contamination with reactive substances. Avoid dust generation. Using a vacuum with HEPA filter will reduce dust dispersal. Place spilled material in a designated, labeled waste

container. Dispose of via a licensed waste disposal contractor.

: Move containers from spill area. Use spark-proof tools and explosion-

proof equipment. Approach release from upwind. Prevent entry into

sewers, water courses, basements or confined areas. Avoid contamination with reactive substances. Avoid dust generation. Do not dry sweep. Vacuum dust with equipment fitted with a HEPA filter and place in a closed, labeled waste container. Dispose of via a licensed waste disposal contractor. Note: see Section 1 for emergency contact

information and Section 13 for waste disposal.

## Section 7. Handling and storage

#### Precautions for safe handling

Large spill



# SILCOCAT 230XL-80 Version Number 1.1 Page 6 of 15 Revision Date 08/10/2016 Print Date 08/11/2016

#### **Protective measures**

Put on appropriate personal protective equipment (see Section 8). Do not ingest. Avoid contact with eyes, skin and clothing. Use only with adequate ventilation. Wear appropriate respirator when ventilation is inadequate. Do not enter storage areas and confined spaces unless adequately ventilated. Keep in the original container or an approved alternative made from a compatible material, kept tightly closed when not in use. Store and use away from heat, sparks, open flame or any other ignition source. Use only non-sparking tools. Keep away from clothing, incompatible materials and combustible materials. Temperature control may be required. Empty containers retain product residue and can be hazardous. Do not reuse container.

# Advice on general occupational hygiene

Eating, drinking and smoking should be prohibited in areas where this material is handled, stored and processed. Workers should wash hands and face before eating, drinking and smoking. Remove contaminated clothing and protective equipment before entering eating areas. See also Section 8 for additional information on hygiene measures.

# Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

temperature range. Temperature control may be required. Store in accordance with local regulations. Store in a segregated and approved area. Store in original container protected from direct sunlight in a dry, cool and well-ventilated area, away from incompatible materials (see Section 10) and food and drink. Store at temperatures not exceeding 38°C/100°F. Eliminate all ignition sources. Separate from reducing agents and combustible materials. Keep container tightly closed and sealed until ready for use. Prevent product contamination. Containers that have been opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage. Do not store in unlabeled containers. Use appropriate containment to avoid environmental contamination.

## Section 8. Exposure controls/personal protection

#### Control parameters

#### Occupational exposure limits

Ingredient name	Exposure limits
Pentanoic acid, 4,4-bis[(1,1-	
dimethylethyl)dioxy]-, butyl ester	

#### Appropriate engineering controls

Use only with adequate ventilation. If user operations generate dust,



SILCOCAT 230XL-80	
Version Number 1.1	Page 7 of 15
Revision Date 08/10/2016	Print Date 08/11/2016

fumes, gas, vapor or mist, use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation or other engineering controls to keep worker exposure to airborne contaminants below any recommended or statutory limits. The engineering controls also need to keep gas, vapor or dust concentrations below any lower explosive limits. Use explosion-proof ventilation equipment.

**Environmental exposure controls** 

Emissions from ventilation or work process equipment should be checked to ensure they comply with the requirements of environmental protection legislation. In some cases, fume scrubbers, filters or engineering modifications to the process equipment will be necessary to reduce emissions to acceptable levels.

#### **Individual protection measures**

**Hygiene measures**: Wash hands, forearms and face thoroughly after handling chemical

products, before eating, smoking and using the lavatory and at the end of the working period. Appropriate techniques should be used to remove potentially contaminated clothing. Wash contaminated clothing before reusing. Ensure that eyewash stations and safety

showers are close to the workstation location.

**Eye/face protection** : Safety eyewear complying with an approved standard should be used

when a risk assessment indicates this is necessary to avoid exposure to liquid splashes, mists, gases or dusts. If contact is possible, the following protection should be worn, unless the assessment indicates a

higher degree of protection: chemical splash goggles.

#### **Skin protection**

**Hand protection** : Chemical-resistant, impervious gloves complying with an approved

standard should be worn at all times when handling chemical products if a risk assessment indicates this is necessary. Considering the parameters specified by the glove manufacturer, check during use that the gloves are still retaining their protective properties. It should be noted that the time to breakthrough for any glove material may be different for different glove manufacturers. In the case of mixtures, consisting of several substances, the protection time of the gloves

cannot be accurately estimated.

**Body protection**: Personal protective equipment for the body should be selected based

on the task being performed and the risks involved and should be

approved by a specialist before handling this product.

Other skin protection : Appropriate footwear and any additional skin protection measures

should be selected based on the task being performed and the risks involved and should be approved by a specialist before handling this

product.

**Respiratory protection** : Use a properly fitted, particulate filter respirator complying with an

approved standard if a risk assessment indicates this is necessary.



#### SILCOCAT 230XL-80

Version Number 1.1 Revision Date 08/10/2016 Page 8 of 15 Print Date 08/11/2016

Respirator selection must be based on known or anticipated exposure levels, the hazards of the product and the safe working limits of the selected respirator.

## Section 9. Physical and chemical properties

#### **Appearance**

Physical state solid [Paste.] Color NO PIGMENT Not available. Odor **Odor threshold** Not available. pН Not available. Not available. **Melting point Boiling point** Not available. Flash point Not available. **Burning time** Not available. **Burning rate** Not available. **Evaporation rate** Not available. Flammability (solid, gas) Not available.

Lower and upper explosive : Lower: Not available. (flammable) limits : Upper: Not available.

Vapor pressureNot available.Vapor densityNot available.Relative densityNot available.SolubilityNot available.Solubility in waterNot available.Partition coefficient: n-Not available.

octanol/water

Auto-ignition temperature: Not available.Decomposition temperature: Not available.SADT: Not available.

Viscosity : Dynamic: Not available.

Kinematic: Not available.

## Section 10. Stability and reactivity

**Reactivity**: This product, in laboratory testing, neither detonates nor deflagrates

and only shows low or no effect when heated under confinement.

**Chemical stability** : Stable under recommended storage and handling conditions (see

Section 7).

Possibility of hazardous reactions : Hazardous reactions or instability may occur under certain conditions

of storage or use. Conditions may include the following: temperature

increase high temperature Reactions may include the following:



SILCOCAT 230XL-80

Version Number 1.1 Page 9 of 15 Revision Date 08/10/2016 Print Date 08/11/2016

hazardous decomposition risk of causing fire

Conditions to avoid : Avoid all possible sources of ignition (spark or flame). Avoid

increased storage temperature.

**Incompatible materials**: Reactive or incompatible with the following materials:

combustible materials reducing materials

copper iron rust

**Hazardous decomposition** 

products

Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous decomposition

products should not be produced.

## Section 11. Toxicological information

This mixture has not been evaluated as a whole for health effects. Exposure effects listed are based on existing health data for the individual components which comprise the mixture.

#### Information on toxicological effects

#### **Acute toxicity**

**Conclusion/Summary** : Mixture. Not fully tested.

#### **Irritation/Corrosion**

**Conclusion/Summary** 

Skin:Mixture.Not fully tested.Eyes:Mixture.Not fully tested.Respiratory:Mixture.Not fully tested.

#### **Sensitization**

Conclusion/Summary

Skin: Mixture.Not fully tested.Respiratory: Mixture.Not fully tested.

**Mutagenicity** 

**Conclusion/Summary** : Mixture.Not fully tested.

Carcinogenicity

**Conclusion/Summary** : Mixture. Not fully tested.

#### **Reproductive toxicity**



#### SILCOCAT 230XL-80

Version Number 1.1 Page 10 of 15 Revision Date 08/10/2016 Print Date 08/11/2016

**Conclusion/Summary** : Mixture.Not fully tested.

**Teratogenicity** 

**Conclusion/Summary** : Mixture. Not fully tested.

Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure)

Not available.

Specific target organ toxicity (repeated exposure)

Not available.

**Aspiration hazard** 

Not available.

**Information on the likely routes of** :

exposure

Not available.

Potential acute health effects

**Eye contact** : Causes serious eye irritation.

Inhalation: No known significant effects or critical hazards.Skin contact: No known significant effects or critical hazards.Ingestion: No known significant effects or critical hazards.

Symptoms related to the physical, chemical and toxicological characteristics

**Eye contact** : Adverse symptoms may include the following:

pain or irritation watering

redness

Inhalation: No specific data.Skin contact: No specific data.Ingestion: No specific data.

Delayed and immediate effects and also chronic effects from short and long term exposure

**Short term exposure** 

Potential immediate effects : Not available.
Potential delayed effects : Not available.

Long term exposure

**Potential immediate effects** : Not available.



#### SILCOCAT 230XL-80

Version Number 1.1 Page 11 of 15 Print Date 08/11/2016 Revision Date 08/10/2016

Not available. Potential delayed effects

**Potential chronic health effects** 

**Conclusion/Summary** Mixture. Not fully tested.

General No known significant effects or critical hazards. Carcinogenicity No known significant effects or critical hazards. No known significant effects or critical hazards. Mutagenicity No known significant effects or critical hazards. **Teratogenicity Developmental effects** No known significant effects or critical hazards. **Fertility effects** No known significant effects or critical hazards.

**Numerical measures of toxicity** 

Acute toxicity estimates

Not available.

## Section 12. Ecological information

**Toxicity** 

Conclusion/Summary Not available.

Persistence and degradability

**Conclusion/Summary** Not available.

**Bioaccumulative potential** 

Mobility in soil

Soil/water partition coefficient

(KOC)

Not available.

Other adverse effects No known significant effects or critical hazards.

Section 13. Disposal considerations

Disposal methods The generation of waste should be avoided or minimized wherever

possible. Disposal of this product, solutions and any by-products



#### SILCOCAT 230XL-80

Version Number 1.1 Revision Date 08/10/2016 Page 12 of 15 Print Date 08/11/2016

should at all times comply with the requirements of environmental protection and waste disposal legislation and any regional local authority requirements. Dispose of surplus and non-recyclable products via a licensed waste disposal contractor. Waste should not be disposed of untreated to the sewer unless fully compliant with the requirements of all authorities with jurisdiction. Waste packaging should be recycled. Incineration or landfill should only be considered when recycling is not feasible. This material and its container must be disposed of in a safe way. Care should be taken when handling emptied containers that have not been cleaned or rinsed out. Empty containers or liners may retain some product residues. Avoid dispersal of spilled material and runoff and contact with soil, waterways, drains and sewers.

United States - RCRA Acute hazardous waste "P" List: Not listed

United States - RCRA Toxic hazardous waste "U" List: Not listed

## Section 14. Transport information

U.S. DOT Classification : UN3108, ORGANIC PEROXIDE TYPE E, SOLID (n-Butyl-4,4-

di(tert-butylperoxy)valerate <52%), 5.2, II

ICAO/IATA : UN3108, ORGANIC PEROXIDE TYPE E, SOLID (n-Butyl-4,4-

di(tert-butylperoxy)valerate <52%), 5.2, II

IMO/IMDG (maritime) : UN3108, ORGANIC PEROXIDE TYPE E, SOLID (n-Butyl-4,4-

di(tert-butylperoxy)valerate <52%), 5.2, II

## Section 15. Regulatory information

U.S. Federal regulations : United States - TSCA 12(b) - Chemical export notification: None

of the components are listed.

United States - TSCA 4(a) - Final Test Rules: Not listed United States - TSCA 4(a) - ITC Priority list: Not listed United States - TSCA 4(a) - Proposed test rules: Not listed United States - TSCA 4(f) - Priority risk review: Not listed United States - TSCA 5(a)2 - Final significant new use rules: Not

listed

United States - TSCA 5(a)2 - Proposed significant new use rules:

Not listed

United States - TSCA 5(e) - Substances consent order: Not listed United States - TSCA 6 - Final risk management: Not listed United States - TSCA 6 - Proposed risk management: Not listed



#### SILCOCAT 230XL-80

Version Number 1.1 Revision Date 08/10/2016

Page 13 of 15 Print Date 08/11/2016

United States - TSCA 8(a) - Chemical risk rules: Not listed United States - TSCA 8(a) - Dioxin/Furane precusor: Not listed United States - TSCA 8(a) - Chemical Data Reporting (CDR): Not determined

United States - TSCA 8(a) - Preliminary assessment report (PAIR): Listed Poly(dimethylsiloxane)

United States - TSCA 8(c) - Significant adverse reaction (SAR): Not listed

United States - TSCA 8(d) - Health and safety studies: Not listed United States - EPA Clean water act (CWA) section 307 - Priority pollutants: Not listed

United States - EPA Clean water act (CWA) section 311 -

Hazardous substances: Not listed

United States - EPA Clean air act (CAA) section 112 - Accidental

release prevention - Flammable substances: Not listed

United States - EPA Clean air act (CAA) section 112 - Accidental

release prevention - Toxic substances: Not listed

**United States - Department of commerce - Precursor chemical:** 

Not listed

Clean Air Act Section 112(b)

Hazardous Air Pollutants (HAPs)

Clean Air Act Section 602 Class I

Substances

Clean Air Act Section 602 Class II

**Substances** 

**DEA List I Chemicals (Precursor** 

Chemicals)

Chemicals)

Not listed

Not listed

Not listed

Not listed

**DEA List II Chemicals (Essential** Not listed

US. EPA CERCLA Hazardous Substances (40 CFR 302)

not applicable **SARA 311/312** 

Classification Reactive

Immediate (acute) health hazard

#### Composition/information on ingredients

Name	%	Classification
Pentanoic acid, 4,4-bis[(1,1-	25 - 50	R, AH
dimethylethyl)dioxy]-, butyl ester		



#### SILCOCAT 230XL-80

Version Number 1.1 Revision Date 08/10/2016

Page 14 of 15 Print Date 08/11/2016

#### **SARA 313**

Not applicable.

**State regulations** 

Massachusetts : The following components are listed:

Silica, amorphous

New York: None of the components are listed.New Jersey: None of the components are listed.Pennsylvania: The following components are listed:

Silica, amorphous

#### California Prop. 65

This PolyOne product does not contain any chemical known to the State of California to cause cancer, or birth defects or other reproductive harm, in concentrations that require a warning notice under California's Proposition 65. This statement relies in part on information provided by the buyer of this PolyOne product. PolyOne does not control or have complete knowledge of the end uses to which that buyer or any other entity in the chain of distribution and marketing may put this PolyOne product. Therefore, the buyer of this PolyOne product, each entity that uses this PolyOne product in formulating another product, and each entity in the chain of distribution and marketing of any product that includes the material in this PolyOne product must make its own decision as to giving a Proposition 65 warning.

United States inventory (TSCA 8b) : All components are listed or exempted.

**Canada inventory** : All components are listed or exempted.

#### **International regulations**

**International lists** : Australia inventory (AICS): All components are listed or exempted.

**Taiwan inventory (CSNN):** All components are listed or exempted.

Malaysia Inventory (EHS Register): Not determined. EINECS: All components are listed or exempted.

**Japan inventory:** All components are listed or exempted.

**China inventory (IECSC):** All components are listed or exempted.

**Korea inventory:** All components are listed or exempted.

New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals (NZIoC): Not determined. Philippines inventory (PICCS): All components are listed or

exempted.

Chemical Weapons Convention

**List Schedule I Chemicals** 

**Chemical Weapons Convention** 

List Schedule II Chemicals Chemical Weapons Convention

List Schedule III Chemicals

Not listed

Not listed

: Not listed

## Section 16. Other information



#### SILCOCAT 230XL-80

Version Number 1.1 Page 15 of 15
Revision Date 08/10/2016 Print Date 08/11/2016

**History** 

Date of printing: 08/11/2016Date of issue/Date of revision: 08/10/2016Date of previous issue: 05/02/2016Version: 1.1

Very to a his manifestions ATE - A outs Toxis

**Key to abbreviations** : ATE = Acute Toxicity Estimate

BCF = Bioconcentration Factor

GHS = Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labelling of

Chemicals

IATA = International Air Transport Association

IBC = Intermediate Bulk Container

IMDG = International Maritime Dangerous Goods

LogPow = logarithm of the octanol/water partition coefficient

MARPOL 73/78 = International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution From Ships, 1973 as modified by the Protocol of 1978. ("Marpol" = marine

pollution)

UN = United Nations

**References** : Not available.

#### Notice to reader

To the best of our knowledge, the information contained herein is accurate. However, neither the above-named supplier, nor any of its subsidiaries, assumes any liability whatsoever for the accuracy or completeness of the information contained herein. Final determination of suitability of any material is the sole responsibility of the user. All materials may present unknown hazards and should be used with caution. Although certain hazards are described herein, we cannot guarantee that these are the only hazards that exist. Particularly this information may not be valid for such material used in conjunction with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text.